

1 **FIRST AMENDMENT**

2 **BILL NO. 2011-2**

3 **ORDINANCE NO. \_\_\_\_\_**

4 AN ORDINANCE TO UPDATE THE REGULATIONS GOVERNING CERTAIN COMMERCIAL,  
5 ENTERTAINMENT AND SOLICITATION ACTIVITIES WITHIN THE PEDESTRIAN MALL,  
AND TO PROVIDE FOR OTHER RELATED MATTERS.

6 Proposed by:  
7 Bradford R. Jerbic, City Attorney  
Councilman Gary Reese

Summary: Updates the regulations governing  
certain commercial, entertainment and solicitation  
activities within the Pedestrian Mall.

8 WHEREAS, pursuant to litigation, a federal court has determined that the City's  
9 Pedestrian Mall is to be treated as a traditional public forum for purposes of First Amendment freedom  
10 of expression; and

11 WHEREAS, in response to that litigation, the City Council desires to amend various  
12 provisions of the Las Vegas Municipal Code (LVMC) that pertain to the Pedestrian Mall and its  
13 operation by the Fremont Street Experience Limited Liability Company (FSELLC); and

14 WHEREAS, federal court decisions concerning the Pedestrian Mall have recognized  
15 that the City and FSELLC have a significant interest in:

- 16 –Assuring safe, efficient, and orderly movement of pedestrians;
- 17 –Protecting the local merchant economy from unfair competition;
- 18 –Protecting visitors from solicitors in an environment where freedom of movement is  
19 restricted;
- 20 –Preventing the disruption of Pedestrian Mall entertainment and in disrupting visitors'  
21 enjoyment of the Pedestrian Mall experience;
- 22 –Protecting the aesthetic appearance of the Pedestrian Mall by eliminating visual blight caused  
23 by unsightly vendors;

24 and

25 WHEREAS, taking into account federal court rulings and associated findings, the City  
26 Council desires by means of this Ordinance to amend LVMC provisions pertaining to the Pedestrian  
27 Mall to address certain types of activity within the Pedestrian Mall, including commercial and  
28 expressive activity; and

1           WHEREAS, the principal issues to be addressed by this Ordinance include the  
2 regulation of commercial activity and the establishment of “time, place and manner” restrictions on  
3 expressive activity within the Pedestrian Mall.

4           NOW THEREFORE, BASED UPON THE FOREGOING, THE CITY COUNCIL OF  
5 THE CITY OF LAS VEGAS DOES HEREBY ORDAIN AS FOLLOWS:

6           SECTION 1: Title 10, Chapter 44, Section 10, of the Municipal Code of the City of  
7 Las Vegas, Nevada, 1983 Edition, is hereby amended to read as follows:

8 **10.44.010:** For purposes of this Chapter:

9           (A) “Solicitation” means the act of solicitation, including asking, begging, soliciting  
10 or pleading, for the purpose of [immediately] obtaining money, charity, business or patronage, or gifts  
11 of items of value for oneself or another person or organization.

12           (B) “Coercion” means to wilfully and knowingly:

13           (1) [Approach or speak to a person in such a manner as would cause a  
14 reasonable person to believe] Act in a manner that would give a reasonable person the belief that the  
15 person is being threatened with:

16                           (a) Imminent bodily injury, or

17                           (b) The commission of a [criminal act upon the person or another  
18 person, or upon property in the person’s immediate possession;] crime;

19           (2) Persist in a solicitation after the person solicited has [given a negative  
20 response;] refused a solicitation and indicated a desire to be left alone; or

21           (3) [Block, either individually or as part of a group of persons, the passage  
22 of a solicited person; or

23           (4) Engage [in conduct] a solicited person in a manner that would  
24 reasonably be construed as intended to compel or force [a solicited] the person to accede to demands.

25           SECTION 2: Title 11, Chapter 68, Section 20, of the Municipal Code of the City of  
26 Las Vegas, Nevada, 1983 Edition, is hereby amended to read as follows:

27 **11.68.020:** As used in this Chapter:

28           [(A)] “Celestial vault lightshow” is the display of computer-generated electronic images on

1 the ceiling of the celestial vault constructed above Fremont Street and the various light and sound  
2 effect accompanying such images.

3 “Commercial photography, filming or videotaping” means photography, filming or  
4 videotaping for commercial purposes and does not include photography, filming or videotaping  
5 engaged in for personal use or for news reporting purposes.

6 [(B)] “Display vehicles” are those vehicles brought into the Pedestrian Mall for purposes of  
7 display to the public, and not for the primary purpose of transporting persons or property.

8 [(C)] “Emergency vehicles” are those motorized devices in, upon or by which any person  
9 or property is or may be transported or drawn upon a street or sidewalk, including, without limitation,  
10 automobiles, motorcycles and mopeds.

11 [(D)] “Exterior building improvements” means the building facades, marquees, overhangs,  
12 recessed entries, adjoining mall area paving materials, signage and graphics, adjoining landscaping,  
13 building illumination and audible effects or devices.

14 “Leafletting” means the act of distributing to any passersby in a continuous or repetitive  
15 manner any printed, written or graphic materials, whether commercial or noncommercial in content.

16 [(E)] “Motorized vehicles” are those motorized devices in, upon or by which any person or  
17 property is or may be transported or drawn upon a street or sidewalk, including, without limitation,  
18 automobiles, motorcycles and mopeds.

19 [(F)] “Maintenance vehicles” are those vehicles owned or operated by the City of Las Vegas,  
20 as well as vehicles owned and operated by utilities and other vehicles requiring access onto the  
21 Pedestrian Mall for the purpose of the repair and maintenance of the Pedestrian Mall or facilities and  
22 structures contained therein.

23 “Mall vending” is the distribution, display or sale, or any combination thereof, of  
24 consumer goods or services (including food, drink or merchandise) from a pushcart, concession stand,  
25 kiosk or other similar structure designed for such purpose.

26 “Message-bearing merchandise” means products bearing a message that is:

27 (A) A permanent part of the product to which it is affixed and is readable  
28 or recognizable from a reasonable distance;

1 (B) Inextricably intertwined with the purpose and activities of the distributor  
2 of the product or the person or entity whom the distributor represents; and

3 (C) A conspicuous political, religious, philosophical or ideological message  
4 having intellectual content that is informative of the purpose of the distributor or the person or entity  
5 whom the distributor represents.

6 [(G)] “Management agreement” means that agreement executed between The Fremont Street  
7 Experience Limited Liability Company and the City of Las Vegas for the purpose of acquisition,  
8 construction, operation, management or maintenance of the Pedestrian Mall.

9 [(H)] “Parade” is a group of persons with or without animals or vehicles in a public  
10 procession or march and does not include a procession or march in connection with a special event  
11 or mall entertainment.

12 [(I)] “Pedestrian Mall Act” refers to NRS 268.810 through 268.823.

13 [(J)] “Special events” include festivals, sporting events, exhibitions, entertainment and  
14 similar activities which are not offered on a continuous basis, whether or not members of the public  
15 pay an admission or entrance fee to be spectators or participants.

16 [(K)] “Special permit vehicles” are those vehicles authorized by The Fremont Street Limited  
17 Experience Liability Company in accordance with Section 11.68.080 to enter upon the Pedestrian  
18 Mall.

19 “Street performer” or “busker” means a member of the general public who engages in  
20 any performing art or the playing of any musical instrument, singing or vocalizing, with or without  
21 musical accompaniment, and whose performance is not an official part of an event provided by or on  
22 behalf of The Fremont Street Limited Liability Company. The term “street performer” includes a  
23 “busker”.

24 [(L)] “Mall advertising” includes all advertising within or in connection with the Pedestrian  
25 Mall including, without limitation, any means of marketing or promoting the Pedestrian Mall, special  
26 events, or any other commercial activity, and the display of consumer goods, products, or services to  
27 the users of the Pedestrian Mall for the purpose of encouraging the sale and purchase thereof,  
28 including, without limitation, signs, pictures, or other displays.

1 (M) "Mall entertainment" is the conduct on the part of any person intended to provide  
2 entertainment, recreation, relaxation and enjoyment to the users of the Pedestrian Mall.

3 (N) "Mall vending" is the distribution, display or sale, or any combination thereof, of  
4 consumer goods or services (including food, drink or merchandise) from a pushcart, concession stand,  
5 kiosk or other similar structure designed for such purpose.]

6 SECTION 3: Title 11, Chapter 68, Section 50, of the Municipal Code of the City of  
7 Las Vegas, Nevada, 1983 Edition, is hereby amended to read as follows:

8 **11.68.050:** Notwithstanding the prohibition contained in Section 11.68.030, vehicular traffic  
9 traveling along Casino Center Boulevard and Fourth Street shall be permitted to cross the Pedestrian  
10 Mall as those [street] streets intersect with Fremont Street except during the celestial vault lightshow,  
11 in which case such street may be closed to through traffic and as otherwise approved in accordance  
12 with Section [11.68.130.] 11.68.120.

13 SECTION 4: Title 11, Chapter 68, Section 100, of the Municipal Code of the City of  
14 Las Vegas, Nevada, 1983 Edition, is hereby amended to read as follows:

15 **11.68.100:** [The following are prohibited within the Pedestrian Mall:

16 (A) Animals unless used in connection with a mall activity authorized by The  
17 Fremont Street Experience Limited Liability Company or used for the purpose of assisting the visually  
18 or aurally impaired;

19 (B) Mall vending, mall advertising, mall entertainment special events or other  
20 commercial activities unless conducted or authorized by The Fremont Street Experience Limited  
21 Liability Company;

22 (C) Parades;

23 (D) Unicycles, bicycles and other types of cycles, skateboards, roller skates, in-line  
24 skates and shopping carts except as authorized by The Fremont Street Experience Limited Liability  
25 Company in connection with special events and mall entertainment;

26 (E) Sleeping or camping;

27 (F) Littering;

28 (G) Sexually oriented businesses as described in Section 19.04.040 of the Las Vegas

1 Municipal Code;

2 (H) The placement of any table, rack, chair, box, cloth, stand, booth, container,  
3 structure or other object within the Pedestrian Mall for purposes of solicitation, except as necessary  
4 for emergency purposes, or the maintenance or repair of the Pedestrian Mall, or as authorized by The  
5 Fremont Street Experience Limited Liability Company for special events, mall advertising, mall  
6 entertainment or mall vending or other commercial and entertainment activities;

7 (I) Glass and metal beverage containers including, but not limited to, bottles, jugs,  
8 drinking glasses, aluminum cans and steel cans, during the hours of ten a.m. to 11:59 p.m. on  
9 December 31st, and the hours of twelve a.m. to eight a.m. on January 1st of each year;

10 (J) Feeding birds; and

11 (K) Solicitation, as defined in LVMC 10.44.010.]

12 (A) The following are prohibited within the Pedestrian Mall:

13 (1) Parades;

14 (2) Sleeping or camping;

15 (3) Littering;

16 (4) Sexually oriented businesses as described in Section 19.04.040;

17 (5) Glass and metal beverage containers including, but not limited to,  
18 bottles, jugs, drinking glasses, aluminum cans and steel cans, during the hours of ten a.m. to 11:59  
19 p.m. on December 31st, and the hours of twelve a.m. to eight a.m. on January 1st of each year;

20 (6) Feeding birds; and

21 (7) Solicitation by coercion, as defined in Section 10.44.010.

22 (B) The following are prohibited within the Pedestrian Mall, except under the  
23 conditions stated:

24 (1) Animals, unless used in connection with a mall activity authorized by  
25 The Fremont Street Experience Limited Liability Company or used for the purpose of assisting the  
26 visually or aurally impaired;

27 (2) Mall vending, special events or other commercial activities, unless such  
28 activities are conducted by or on behalf of The Fremont Street Experience Limited Liability Company;

1                   (3)    The use of unicycles, bicycles and other types of cycles, skateboards,  
2 roller skates, in-line skates, hula hoops larger than four feet in diameter, and shopping carts, except  
3 as authorized by The Fremont Street Experience Limited Liability Company in connection with special  
4 events and mall entertainment;

5                   (4)    The placement of any table, rack, chair, box, cloth, stand, booth,  
6 container, structure or other object within the Pedestrian Mall, except:

7                               (i)    As conducted by or on behalf of The Fremont Street Experience  
8 Limited Liability Company; or

9                               (ii)   As specifically permitted under Sections 11.68.105 and  
10 11.68.107;

11                   (5)    Amplified sound which originates from within the Pedestrian Mall or  
12 from properties or businesses abutting the boundaries of the Pedestrian Mall, except where conducted  
13 by or on behalf of The Fremont Street Experience Limited Liability Company or as permitted under  
14 Section 11.68.107;

15                   (6)    The launching or throwing of projectiles or other objects into or through  
16 the air, except in connection with events that are conducted by or on behalf of The Fremont Street  
17 Experience Limited Liability Company or are permitted pursuant to Section 11.68.107;

18                   (7)    Entertainment and related services for which a fee is charged, either  
19 before or after the entertainment and related services are performed, except in connection with events  
20 that are conducted by or on behalf of The Fremont Street Experience Limited Liability Company;

21                   (8)    The distribution of food, beverage or tobacco items, except in  
22 connection with events that are conducted by or on behalf of The Fremont Street Experience Limited  
23 Liability Company; or

24                   (9)    Commercial photography, filming or videotaping, except in connection  
25 with events that are conducted by or on behalf of The Fremont Street Experience Limited Liability  
26 Company.

27                   SECTION 5: Title 11, Chapter 68, of the Municipal Code of the City of Las Vegas,  
28 Nevada, 1983 Edition, is hereby amended by adding thereto three new sections, designated

1 respectively as Sections 103, 105 and 107, reading as follows:

2 **11.68.103:** (A) Solicitation, as defined in LVMC 10.44.010(A), is prohibited within the  
3 Pedestrian Mall at the following locations:

- 4 (1) Within twenty feet of any building entrance or ATM;
- 5 (2) Within ten feet of any retail kiosk or cart, but subject to the provisions  
6 of Subsection (B) of this Section;
- 7 (3) Within ten feet of the outer perimeter of any outdoor dining area while  
8 the area is being used for dining;
- 9 (4) Within twenty feet of any fire lane or crosswalk; and
- 10 (5) At any location that will obstruct or impede pedestrian traffic.

11 (B) The distance limitation set forth in Paragraph (2) of Subsection (A) shall not  
12 apply if and to the extent that The Fremont Street Limited Liability Company, at any given time, has  
13 established or permitted more than fifty retail kiosks or carts within the Pedestrian Mall.

14 **11.68.105:** (A) Expressive activity, including demonstrations, speeches, interviewing for  
15 political purposes, leafleting and distribution of commercial or noncommercial literature, and the sale  
16 or distribution of message-bearing merchandise is allowed within the Pedestrian Mall without the  
17 requirement of a permit, but is subject to the conditions and limitations set forth in this Section.

18 (B) No structure or display may be erected or placed within the Pedestrian Mall in  
19 connection with expressive activity described in this Section, except that a person or organization  
20 engaging in such activity may place and use, in furtherance of that activity, one table, not to exceed  
21 three feet by three feet in size, at a location that complies with the provisions of Subsections (C) and  
22 (D) of this Section.

23 (C) Tables authorized under Subsection (B) of this Section may not be located as  
24 follows:

- 25 (1) Within twenty feet of any building entrance or ATM;
- 26 (2) Within ten feet of any retail kiosk or cart, but subject to the provisions  
27 of Subsection (G) of this Section;
- 28 (3) Within ten feet of the outer perimeter of any outdoor dining area while

1 the area is being used for dining;

2 (4) Within twenty feet of any fire lane or crosswalk; or

3 (5) At any location that will obstruct or impede pedestrian traffic.

4 (D) By reason of the limitations set forth in Subsection (C) of this Section, table  
5 space is limited and is available on a first-come-first-serve basis. Locations available for tables may  
6 be depicted on a map adopted as part of this Ordinance or adopted subsequently by formal action of  
7 the City Council, but no such map may be more restrictive as to table locations than the provisions  
8 of Subsection (C) of this Section.

9 (E) Coolers, storage boxes and similar items that are not in furtherance of  
10 expressive activity may not be stored on the ground in connection with expressive activity described  
11 in Subsection (A) of this Section; provided, however, that this prohibition does not apply to incidental  
12 personal items such as purses or coats, or to backpacks whose capacity does not exceed two cubic feet.

13 (F) In the case of a demonstration, The Fremont Street Limited Liability Company  
14 may direct that the demonstration be moved to one or more locations within the Pedestrian Mall so  
15 as not to obstruct or impede pedestrian traffic, or interfere with fire lanes, crosswalk traffic, retail  
16 kiosks, special events, concerts or other previously scheduled mall activities, but only upon a  
17 determination that the demonstration cannot possibly be conducted in a manner that does not so  
18 obstruct, impede or interfere. Any such redirection shall be to a location that is closest to, most  
19 approximates, and reaches the same audience as, the original location.

20 (G) The distance limitation set forth in Paragraph (2) of Subsection (C) shall not  
21 apply if and to the extent that The Fremont Street Limited Liability Company, at any given time, has  
22 established or permitted more than fifty retail kiosks or carts within the Pedestrian Mall.

23 (H) Nothing in this Section authorizes conduct prohibited by other provisions of  
24 this Chapter or other ordinances and laws of general applicability, including without limitation  
25 prohibitions relating to solicitation by coercion and the obstruction of rights-of-way.

26 **11.68.107:** (A) Street performers may perform within the Pedestrian Mall, but only in  
27 accordance with the provisions of this Section.

28 (B) It is unlawful for a street performer to charge a fee for a performance within the

1 Pedestrian Mall. For purposes of this Chapter, the charging of a fee for entertainment or for a  
2 performance includes the act of requiring a person to pay for the entertainment or performance,  
3 whether in advance or after the fact, but does not include the act of soliciting or requesting tips or  
4 donations, the act of making available a receptacle for tips or donations, or the act of receiving tips  
5 or donations.

6 (C) A street performer who does not charge a fee for a performance as described  
7 in Subsection (B) may perform within the Pedestrian Mall, but only in accordance with the following  
8 conditions and limitations:

9 (1) Such street performers shall not have the right to “reserved” spaces and  
10 may not interfere in any way with performances provided by or on behalf of The Fremont Street  
11 Limited Liability Company.

12 (2) Such street performers may not perform:

13 (i) Within twenty feet of any building entrance or ATM;

14 (ii) Within ten feet of any retail kiosk or cart, but subject to the  
15 provisions of Paragraph (6) of this Subsection (C);

16 (iii) Within ten feet of the outer perimeter of any outdoor dining area  
17 while the area is being used for dining;

18 (iv) Within twenty feet of any fire lane or crosswalk;

19 (v) Within any area of the Pedestrian Mall that is closed to the  
20 public (such as on a closed stage provided by The Fremont Street Limited Liability Company);

21 (vi) During any concert that is provided by or on behalf of The  
22 Fremont Street Limited Liability Company, within two hundred feet of the stage on which the concert  
23 is taking place; or

24 (vii) At any location that will obstruct or impede pedestrian traffic.

25 (3) Such street performers may not place objects on the ground unless the  
26 objects are placed within a two foot radius of the performer; do not obstruct or impede pedestrian  
27 traffic or cause a potential risk to passersby; and are integral to the performance (e.g., a hat or  
28 container to accept donations). However, the prohibition contained in the preceding sentence does

1 not apply to incidental personal items such as purses or coats, or to backpacks whose capacity does  
2 not exceed two cubic feet.

3 (4) Such street performers may use items or engage in actions otherwise  
4 prohibited by LVMC 11.68.100(B)(6), but only if such items or activities are integral to the  
5 performance and do not obstruct or impede pedestrian traffic or cause a potential risk to passersby.

6 (5) Such street performers may use amplified sound in connection with their  
7 performance, but such amplified sound:

8 (i) Must be an integral part of the performance;

9 (ii) May not exceed a sound level of seventy decibels at a distance  
10 of fifty feet or more from the source of the amplified sound;

11 (iii) Is not permitted during any actual performance or operation of  
12 the celestial vault lightshow, or during any special event when the Pedestrian Mall is closed to the  
13 general public except upon payment of an admission charge; and

14 (iv) Is not permitted during any concert that is provided by or on  
15 behalf of The Fremont Street Limited Liability Company unless each source of the amplified sound  
16 is at least two hundred feet from the stage on which the concert takes place.

17 (6) The distance limitation set forth in Subparagraph (ii) of Paragraph (2)  
18 of this Subsection (C) shall not apply if and to the extent that The Fremont Street Limited Liability  
19 Company, at any given time, has established or permitted more than fifty retail kiosks or carts within  
20 the Pedestrian Mall.

21 (D) Nothing in this Section authorizes conduct prohibited by other provisions of  
22 this Chapter or other ordinances and laws of general applicability, including without limitation  
23 prohibitions relating to solicitation by coercion and the obstruction of rights-of-way.

24 SECTION 6: Title 11, Chapter 68, Section 20, of the Municipal Code of the City of  
25 Las Vegas, Nevada, 1983 Edition, is hereby amended to read as follows:

26 **11.68.130:** Any person violating the provisions of Sections 11.68.030, 11.68.080, and 11.68.100  
27 to 11.68.107, inclusive, shall be guilty of a misdemeanor.

28 SECTION 7: Title 11, Chapter 68, of the Municipal Code of the City of Las Vegas,

1 Nevada, 1983 Edition, is hereby amended by adding thereto a new section, designated as Section 140,  
2 reading as follows:

3 **11.68.140:** By virtue of its standing and authority under LVMC 11.68.060 and 11.68.070, The  
4 Fremont Street Limited Liability Company may commence a civil action to enjoin any violation of  
5 the provisions contained in LVMC 11.68.100 to 11.68.107, inclusive. This remedy shall supplement,  
6 and exist in addition to, those contained in LVMC 11.68.130.

7 SECTION 8: If any section, subsection, subdivision, paragraph, sentence, clause or  
8 phrase in this ordinance or any part thereof is for any reason held to be unconstitutional or invalid or  
9 ineffective by any court of competent jurisdiction, such decision shall not affect the validity or  
10 effectiveness of the remaining portions of this ordinance or any part thereof. The City Council of the  
11 City of Las Vegas hereby declares that it would have passed each section, subsection, subdivision,  
12 paragraph, sentence, clause or phrase thereof irrespective of the fact that any one or more sections,  
13 subsections, subdivisions, paragraphs, sentences, clauses or phrases be declared unconstitutional,  
14 invalid or ineffective.

15 SECTION 9: Whenever in this ordinance any act is prohibited or is made or declared  
16 to be unlawful or an offense or a misdemeanor, or whenever in this ordinance the doing of any act is  
17 required or the failure to do any act is made or declared to be unlawful or an offense or a  
18 misdemeanor, the doing of such prohibited act or the failure to do any such required act shall  
19 constitute a misdemeanor and upon conviction thereof, shall be punished by a fine of not more than  
20 \$1,000.00 or by imprisonment for a term of not more than six months, or by any combination of such  
21 fine and imprisonment. Any day of any violation of this ordinance shall constitute a separate offense.

22 ...  
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1 SECTION 10: All ordinances or parts of ordinances or sections, subsections, phrases,  
2 sentences, clauses or paragraphs contained in the Municipal Code of the City of Las Vegas, Nevada,  
3 1983 Edition, in conflict herewith are hereby repealed.

4 PASSED, ADOPTED and APPROVED this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 2011.

5 APPROVED:

6  
7 By \_\_\_\_\_  
8 OSCAR B. GOODMAN, Mayor

9 ATTEST:

10 \_\_\_\_\_  
11 BEVERLY K. BRIDGES, MMC  
12 City Clerk

12 APPROVED AS TO FORM:

13 \_\_\_\_\_  
14 Date

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1 The above and foregoing ordinance was first proposed and read by title to the City Council on the  
2 \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 2011, and referred to the following committee composed of  
3 \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ for recommendation;  
4 thereafter the said committee reported favorably on said ordinance on the \_\_\_\_\_ day of  
5 \_\_\_\_\_, 2011, which was a \_\_\_\_\_ meeting of said Council; that at said  
6 \_\_\_\_\_ meeting, the proposed ordinance was read by title to the City Council  
7 as amended and adopted by the following vote:

8 VOTING "AYE": \_\_\_\_\_

9 VOTING "NAY": \_\_\_\_\_

10 ABSENT: \_\_\_\_\_

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APPROVED:

By \_\_\_\_\_  
OSCAR B. GOODMAN, Mayor

ATTEST:

\_\_\_\_\_  
BEVERLY K. BRIDGES, MMC  
City Clerk