

# City of Las Vegas

RECOMMENDING COMMITTEE MEETING  
CITY HALL, 400 STEWART AVENUE  
CITY MANAGER'S EIGHTH FLOOR CONFERENCE ROOM  
CITY OF LAS VEGAS INTERNET ADDRESS: <http://www.lasvegasnevada.gov>  
JULY 1, 2008  
4:00 P.M.

THE RECOMMENDING COMMITTEE WILL RECEIVE PUBLIC INPUT ON EACH ITEM OF LEGISLATION BEING CONSIDERED. THE RECOMMENDING COMMITTEE MAY, THEREAFTER, CONTINUE THE HEARING TO A FUTURE DATE OR FORMULATE A RECOMMENDATION TO THE CITY COUNCIL FOR PASSAGE, REJECTION OR AMENDMENT OF THE PROPOSED BILL. ANY MEMBER OF THE CITY COUNCIL MAY SUBSTITUTE FOR A MEMBER OF THE RECOMMENDING COMMITTEE AT ANY TIME.

DUPLICATE AUDIO CDS MAY BE AVAILABLE AT A COST OF \$5.00 EACH THROUGH THE CITY CLERK'S OFFICE.

1. CALL TO ORDER
2. ANNOUNCEMENT RE: COMPLIANCE WITH OPEN MEETING LAW
3. Bill No. 2008-29 – Annexation No. ANX-27333 – Property location: On the southwest corner of Jones Boulevard and Elkhorn Road; Petitioned by: Victor Hecker, et al.; Acreage: 1.46 acres; Zoned: R-E (County zoning), U (DR) (City equivalent). Proposed by: M. Margo Wheeler, Director, Department of Planning and Development
4. Bill No. 2008-30 – Updates provisions of the City's sign regulations relating to enforcement, remedies and penalties. Sponsored by: Councilman Gary Reese
5. CITIZENS PARTICIPATION: Public comment during this portion of the agenda must be limited to matters within the jurisdiction of the committee. No subject may be acted upon by the committee unless that subject is on the agenda and is scheduled for action. If you wish to be heard, come to the podium and give your name for the record. The amount of discussion on any single subject, as well as the amount of time any single speaker is allowed, may be limited
6. ADJOURNMENT

ALL INTERESTED PERSONS ARE INVITED TO ATTEND: Copies of the above Bills may be obtained through the Office of the City Clerk, Monday through Friday, 8:00 A.M. to 5:00 P.M.

Facilities are provided throughout City Hall for the convenience of disabled persons. Reasonable efforts will be made to assist and accommodate physically handicapped persons. If you need an accommodation to attend and participate in this meeting, please call the City Clerk's office at 229-6311 and advise of your need at least 48 hours in advance of the meeting.

THIS MEETING HAS BEEN PROPERLY NOTICED AND POSTED AT THE FOLLOWING LOCATIONS:

City Clerk's Bulletin Board, City Hall Plaza, 2<sup>nd</sup> Floor Skybridge  
Bulletin Board, City Hall Plaza, (next door to Metro Records)  
Las Vegas Library, 833 Las Vegas Boulevard North  
Clark County Government Center, 500 S. Grand Central Parkway  
Grant Sawyer Building, 555 E. Washington Avenue

**AGENDA SUMMARY PAGE**  
**RECOMMENDING COMMITTEE MEETING OF: JULY 1, 2008**

---

**DEPARTMENT: CITY CLERK**

**DIRECTOR: BEVERLY K. BRIDGES**

**SUBJECT:**  
**CALL TO ORDER**



**AGENDA SUMMARY PAGE**  
**RECOMMENDING COMMITTEE MEETING OF: JULY 1, 2008**

---

**DEPARTMENT: CITY CLERK**

**DIRECTOR: BEVERLY K. BRIDGES**

**SUBJECT:**

**ANNOUNCEMENT RE: COMPLIANCE WITH OPEN MEETING LAW**



**AGENDA SUMMARY PAGE**  
**RECOMMENDING COMMITTEE MEETING OF: JULY 1, 2008**

**DEPARTMENT: CITY ATTORNEY**

**DIRECTOR: BRADFORD R. JERBIC**

Consent  Discussion

**SUBJECT:**

Bill No. 2008-29 – Annexation No. ANX-27333 – Property location: On the southwest corner of Jones Boulevard and Elkhorn Road; Petitioned by: Victor Hecker, et al.; Acreage: 1.46 acres; Zoned: R-E (County zoning), U (DR) (City equivalent). Proposed by: M. Margo Wheeler, Director, Department of Planning and Development

**Fiscal Impact**

**No Impact**

**Augmentation Required**

**Budget Funds Available**

**Amount:**

**Funding Source:**

**Dept./Division:**

**PURPOSE/BACKGROUND:**

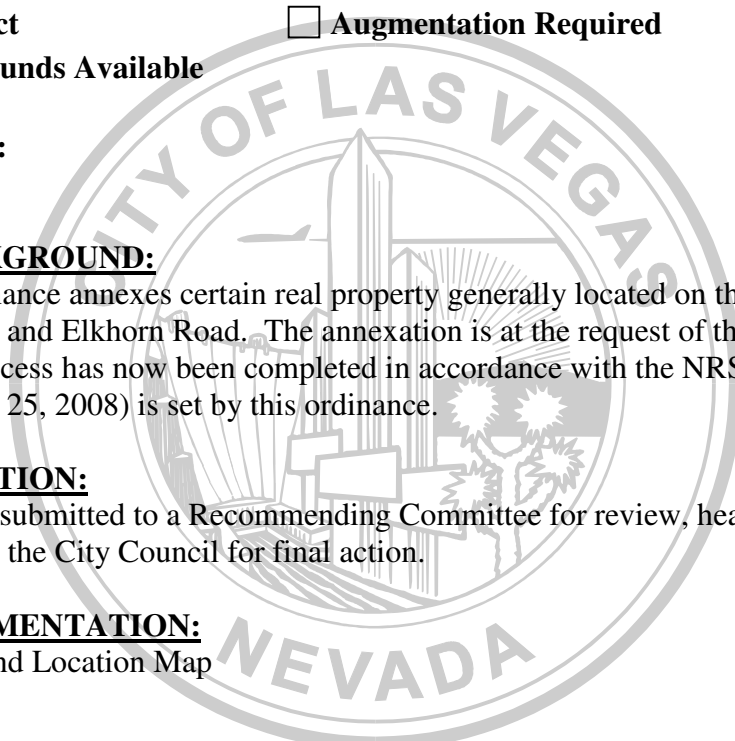
The proposed ordinance annexes certain real property generally located on the southwest corner of Jones Boulevard and Elkhorn Road. The annexation is at the request of the property owners. The annexation process has now been completed in accordance with the NRS and the final date of annexation (July 25, 2008) is set by this ordinance.

**RECOMMENDATION:**

This bill should be submitted to a Recommending Committee for review, hearing and recommendation to the City Council for final action.

**BACKUP DOCUMENTATION:**

Bill No. 2008-29 and Location Map



1  
2  
3  
4  
5  
6  
7  
8  
9  
10  
11  
12  
13  
14  
15  
16  
17  
18  
19  
20  
21  
22  
23  
24  
25  
26  
27  
28

**BILL NO. 2008-29**

**ORDINANCE NO. \_\_\_\_\_**

AN ORDINANCE TO EXTEND THE BOUNDARIES OF THE CITY, TO PARTICULARLY DESCRIBE THE LAND TO BE ANNEXED, TO MAKE ITS INHABITANTS SUBJECT TO THE LAWS, OBLIGATIONS AND BENEFITS OF THE CITY, AND TO PROVIDE FOR OTHER RELATED MATTERS. (ANX-27333)

Proposed by: M. Margo Wheeler, Director, Department of Planning and Development  
Summary: Annexes property described generally as located on the southwest corner of Jones Boulevard and Elkhorn Road.

THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF LAS VEGAS DOES HEREBY ORDAIN AS FOLLOWS:

SECTION 1: The corporate limits of the City of Las Vegas, Nevada, are hereby extended to annex, include, and make a part of the City of Las Vegas, Nevada, the following described real property:

That portion of the Northeast Quarter (NE 1/4) of the Northeast Quarter (NE 1/4) of the Northeast Quarter (NE 1/4) of the Northeast Quarter (NE 1/4), of Section 23, Township 19 South, Range 60 East, M.D.M., in the County of Clark, State of Nevada, being LOT 2 and the adjacent half street rights of way of ELKHORN ROAD (width varies) and JONES BOULEVARD (width varies) as shown on Parcel Map in File 57, Page 74 of Clark County, Nevada Records, described as follows:

BEGINNING at the northeast quarter corner of said Section 23; thence along the east line thereof also being the centerline of said JONES BOULEVARD, South 00°09'26" West 335.54 feet; thence along the easterly projection of the south line of said LOT 2, South 89°17'53" West 190.24 feet to the southwest corner of said LOT 2; thence along the west line and the northerly projection of said LOT 2, North 00°09'22" East 335.25 feet to the centerline of said ELKHORN ROAD also being the north line of said Section 23; thence along the centerline of said ELKHORN ROAD, North 89°12'32" East 190.25 feet to the POINT OF BEGINNING.

1 BASIS OF BEARINGS: South 00°09'26" West being the centerline of  
2 JONES BOULEVARD as shown on Parcel Map in File 54, Page 19 of Clark  
County, Nevada Records.

3 Prepared by:  
4 Brian Yu, PLS  
5 Public Works, City of Las Vegas,  
6 731 S. Fourth Street,  
Las Vegas, NV 89101  
byu@lasvegasnevada.gov

7 SECTION 2: The City Council hereby determines that the described territory  
8 meets the requirements provided by law for annexation to the City for the following reasons:

- 9 A. The area to be annexed was contiguous to the City's boundaries at the  
10 time the annexation proceedings were instituted;
- 11 B. More than one-eighth (1/8) of the aggregate external boundaries of  
12 the area are contiguous to the City;
- 13 C. The territory proposed to be annexed is not included within the  
14 boundaries of another incorporated city or within the boundaries of  
15 any unincorporated town as those boundaries existed as of July 1,  
16 1983;
- 17 D. The City is eligible to annex the described territory since the  
18 landowners have signed a petition constituting one hundred percent  
19 (100%) of the owners of record of individual lots or parcels of land  
20 within the annexation area.

21 SECTION 3: The City will provide police protection through the Las Vegas  
22 Metropolitan Police Department, fire protection, street maintenance, and library services  
23 immediately upon annexation. Garbage collection by the company franchised by the City  
24 will also be provided immediately. The City sanitary sewer system will serve the proposed  
25 annexation area. Any connection to or extension of this sewer line to serve the annexation  
26 area shall be at the expense of the landowners. Other services, such as participation in the  
27 City's recreational programs, special education classes and programs, public works planning,  
28 building inspections, and other City services will also be available immediately. Utilities

1 such as gas, electricity, telephone, and water are provided by private utility companies and  
2 other services to the area will not be affected by annexation. Street paving, curbs and gutters,  
3 sidewalks and street lights which are not in place at the time of annexation will be installed  
4 in the presently developed areas upon the request of the property owners and at their expense  
5 by means of special assessment districts. Such improvements will be extended into the  
6 undeveloped areas as development takes place and the need therefor arises, and will be  
7 located according to the needs of the area at that time. Such installations will also be made  
8 at the expense of the property owners, either by means of special assessment districts or as  
9 prerequisites to the approval of subdivision plats, building permits or other land use or  
10 development applications.

11 SECTION 4: The annexation of the described territory shall become  
12 effective on the 25th day of July, 2008, and on that date the City will have the funds  
13 appropriated in sufficient amount to finance the extension into the described territory of  
14 police protection, fire protection, street maintenance, street sweeping, and street lighting  
15 maintenance.

16 SECTION 5: The described territory, together with the inhabitants and  
17 property thereof, shall, from and after the 25th day of July, 2008, be subject to all debts, laws,  
18 ordinances and regulations in force in the City and shall be entitled to the same privileges and  
19 benefits as other parts of the City, and shall be subject to municipal taxes levied by the City.

20 SECTION 6: The City Engineer is hereby instructed to cause to be prepared  
21 an accurate map or plat of the described territory and to record the map or plat, together with  
22 a certified copy of this ordinance, in the office of the County Recorder of Clark County,  
23 Nevada, which recording shall be done prior to the 25th day of July, 2008.

24 SECTION 7: The described territory, which previously has been zoned R-E  
25 (County of Clark classification), is hereby classified as U (DR) (City of Las Vegas  
26 classification), which is deemed to be the City equivalent of the County classification.

27 SECTION 8: If any section, subsection, subdivision, paragraph, sentence,  
28 clause of phrase in this ordinance or any part thereof, is for any reason held to be

1 unconstitutional, or invalid or ineffective by any court of competent jurisdiction, such  
2 decision shall not affect the validity or effectiveness of the remaining portions of this  
3 ordinance or any part thereof. The City Council of the City of Las Vegas hereby declares that  
4 it would have passed each section, subsection, subdivision, paragraph, sentence, clause or  
5 phrase thereof irrespective of the fact that any one or more sections, subsections,  
6 subdivisions, paragraphs, sentences, clauses or phrases be declared unconstitutional, invalid  
7 or ineffective.

8 SECTION 9: All ordinances or parts of ordinances, sections, subsections,  
9 phrases, sentences, clauses or paragraphs contained in the Municipal Code of the City of Las  
10 Vegas, Nevada, 1983 Edition, in conflict herewith are hereby repealed.

11 PASSED, ADOPTED and APPROVED this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_,  
12 2008.

13 APPROVED:

14  
15 By \_\_\_\_\_  
16 OSCAR B. GOODMAN, Mayor

17 ATTEST:

18 \_\_\_\_\_  
19 BEVERLY K. BRIDGES, CMC  
20 City Clerk

21 APPROVED AS TO FORM:

22 \_\_\_\_\_  
23 *Valstead* 6-5-08  
24 \_\_\_\_\_  
25 Date

1 The above and foregoing ordinance was first proposed and read by title to the Council on the  
2 \_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 2008, and referred to the following committee  
3 composed of \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ for recommendation;  
4 thereafter the said committee reported favorably on said ordinance on the \_\_\_\_ day of  
5 \_\_\_\_\_, 2008, which was a \_\_\_\_\_ meeting of said Council; that  
6 at said \_\_\_\_\_ meeting, the proposed ordinance was read by title to the City  
7 Council as first introduced and adopted by the following vote:

8 VOTING "AYE": \_\_\_\_\_

9 VOTING "NAY": \_\_\_\_\_

10 ABSENT: \_\_\_\_\_

11 APPROVED:

12  
13 By \_\_\_\_\_  
14 OSCAR B. GOODMAN, Mayor

15 ATTEST:

16 \_\_\_\_\_  
17 BEVERLY K. BRIDGES, CMC  
18 City Clerk  
19  
20  
21  
22  
23  
24  
25  
26  
27  
28

R-PD2

CITY LIMIT

ELKHORN RD

6037

R-E

**SUBJECT  
PROPERTY**

CITY LIMIT

JONES  
BLVD

R-E

R-E

0 100 Feet

CASE: ANX-27333



**AGENDA SUMMARY PAGE**  
**RECOMMENDING COMMITTEE MEETING OF: JULY 1, 2008**

---

**DEPARTMENT: CITY ATTORNEY**

**DIRECTOR: BRADFORD R. JERBIC**

Consent  Discussion

**SUBJECT:**

Bill No. 2008-30 – Updates provisions of the City’s sign regulations relating to enforcement, remedies and penalties. Sponsored by: Councilman Gary Reese

**Fiscal Impact**

No Impact

Augmentation Required

Budget Funds Available

**Amount:**

**Funding Source:**

**Dept./Division:**

**PURPOSE/BACKGROUND:**

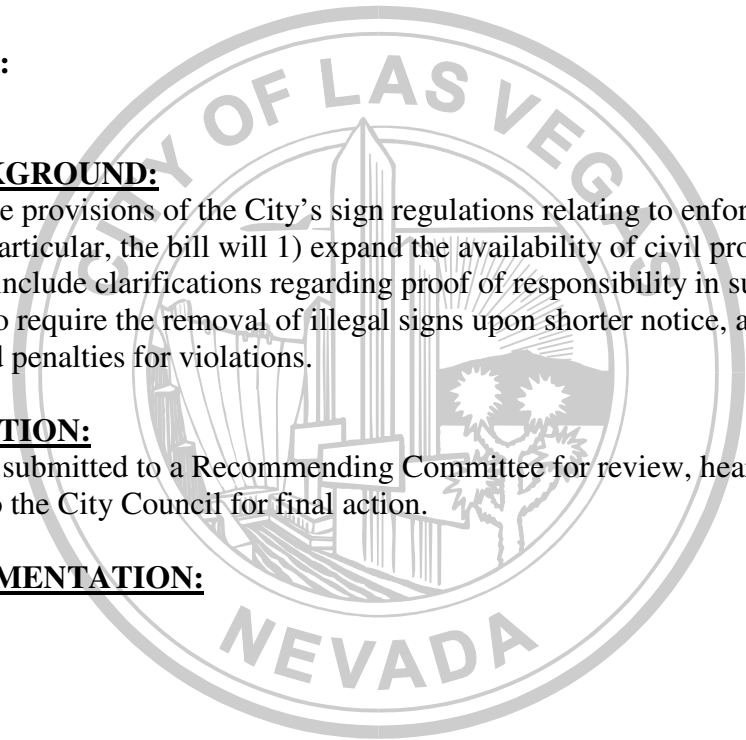
This bill will update provisions of the City’s sign regulations relating to enforcement, remedies and penalties. In particular, the bill will 1) expand the availability of civil proceedings regarding sign violations, 2) include clarifications regarding proof of responsibility in such proceedings, 3) provide authority to require the removal of illegal signs upon shorter notice, and 4) increase minimum fines and penalties for violations.

**RECOMMENDATION:**

This bill should be submitted to a Recommending Committee for review, hearing and recommendation to the City Council for final action.

**BACKUP DOCUMENTATION:**

Bill No. 2008-30



1 **BILL NO. 2008-30**

2 **ORDINANCE NO. \_\_\_\_\_**

3 AN ORDINANCE TO UPDATE PROVISIONS OF THE CITY'S SIGN REGULATIONS  
4 RELATING TO ENFORCEMENT, REMEDIES AND PENALTIES, AND TO PROVIDE FOR  
OTHER RELATED MATTERS.

5 Sponsored by: Councilman Gary Reese

Summary: Updates provisions of the City's sign  
regulations relating to enforcement, remedies  
and penalties.

7 THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF LAS VEGAS DOES HEREBY ORDAIN  
8 AS FOLLOWS:

9 SECTION 1: Title 19, Chapter 14, Section 110, Subsection (A), of the Municipal  
10 Code of the City of Las Vegas, Nevada, 1983 Edition, is hereby amended to read as follows:

11 (A) Signs Prohibited in Public Right-of-Way.

12 (1) General Rule. Signs shall be prohibited in the public right-of-way, except as provided  
13 in this Section.

14 (2) Presumption. A sign erected or placed in the public right-of-way and containing an  
15 individual's name, telephone number, address or identification of a product shall be presumed to have  
16 been erected or placed by or at the direction of the person or entity associated with that name,  
17 business, telephone number, address or product. That presumption is a rebuttable presumption which  
18 the affected person or entity may disprove by competent evidence in any enforcement action or  
19 administrative [hearing] proceeding involving such signs. However, in an administrative proceeding  
20 against the affected person or entity, the presumption is not rebutted if the sign was erected or placed  
21 by a person or entity who, pursuant to contract or otherwise, is acting on behalf of the affected person  
22 or entity.

23 SECTION 2: Title 19, Chapter 14, Section 170, Subsection (B), of the Municipal  
24 Code of the City of Las Vegas, Nevada, 1983 Edition, is hereby amended to read as follows:

25 (B) Remedies and Penalties. Any sign installed or placed on any property in violation of the  
26 requirements of this Chapter shall be subject to the following:

27 (1) With respect to any sign that constitutes a hazard to the public or a sign without proper  
28 certification that has been installed or placed on unimproved property, on public property or within

1 public right-of-way, the sign may be immediately removed and impounded. The City shall notify the  
2 sign owner(s) or installer (or other responsible person) of the impoundment, if the person or persons  
3 are known to or reasonably can be determined by the City. The notice shall be given within five days  
4 after impoundment of the sign, or within the additional time as may be necessary in order to identify  
5 and locate the person or persons. The City will keep the sign for a period of thirty days following the  
6 sign's removal, during which time the owner(s) or other responsible person may reclaim the sign. At  
7 the end of the thirty-day period, the sign may be destroyed.

8 (2) Signs that are not made subject to the impoundment provisions described in Paragraph  
9 (1) above are subject to removal and impoundment ten days after appropriate notice has been given[.],  
10 or after such shorter period as the notice may indicate. Appropriate notice shall be deemed to have  
11 been given if the City provides written notice to the owner(s) or installer of the sign (or other  
12 responsible person). If the notice cannot be given after reasonable efforts to identify and locate the  
13 person or persons, the City may affix a notice of noncompliance to the sign itself. If the sign has not  
14 been removed or brought into compliance within ten days, or such shorter time as the notice may  
15 indicate, the City may remove and impound the sign. Following the removal and impoundment of a  
16 sign, the City will keep the sign for a period of thirty days following the sign's removal, after which  
17 the sign may be destroyed.

18 (3) In addition to other remedies, the City shall have the right to recover from the owner(s)  
19 or installer of such a sign, or the owner(s) of the property on which it is located, or any other  
20 responsible person, the full costs of removal and disposal of the sign. The City shall certify the  
21 removal and may charge the owner(s) or installer or other responsible person for the removal, payable  
22 within ten days after receipt of a statement of charges or the charges may be a special assessment and  
23 a lien on the property involved and subject to the provisions of LVMC 9.12.150, 9.12.160 and  
24 9.12.170. It is presumed that the person or entity whose identity is represented on the sign is a person  
25 responsible for installing the sign, which presumption may be rebutted by [affidavit.] competent  
26 evidence. However, the presumption is not rebutted if the sign was erected or placed by a person or  
27 entity who, pursuant to contract or otherwise, is acting on behalf of the person or entity whose identity  
28 is represented on the sign.

1 (4) Removal pursuant to this Subsection may be accomplished by the City or its authorized  
2 agent.

3 (5) For any premises on which there is an existing sign that violates any part of this  
4 Chapter, the City may withhold permits for any other signs, including temporary signs, until the  
5 violation has been corrected or the property owner(s) has entered into a written agreement with the  
6 City for abatement of the violation by a specified date. The provisions of this Paragraph shall not  
7 apply to any sign that is not under the legal control of the applicant for a new sign, whether as  
8 owner(s) or lessee(s). A sign user simply renting one space on a larger "tenant board" or other sign  
9 advertising multiple businesses shall not be considered to be in control of such sign.

10 (6) Any violation of this Chapter shall be a misdemeanor. The City may issue a citation  
11 and upon conviction seek imposition of fines in accordance with the following schedule:

12 (a) Upon a first conviction, a minimum of two hundred fifty dollars;

13 (b) Upon a second conviction within a period of one year, or a first conviction  
14 within a period of one year following a finding of civil liability regarding a violation of this Chapter,  
15 a minimum of five hundred dollars; and

16 (c) Upon each subsequent conviction, [within period of one year, minimum] a fine  
17 of one thousand dollars.

18 (7) As an alternative to a criminal prosecution regarding a particular violation, the City  
19 may process the violation as a civil nuisance under LVMC 9.04.040 et seq. Upon a finding of civil  
20 liability, the City may seek an imposition of civil liability in accordance with the following schedule:

21 (a) Upon the first finding of civil liability, a minimum of two hundred fifty dollars;

22 (b) Upon a second finding of civil liability within a period of one year; a first  
23 finding of civil liability within a period of one year following a conviction; or any subsequent such  
24 finding, a minimum of five hundred dollars.

25 (8) Each day that any sign has been installed, created, erected, maintained or abandoned  
26 in violation of this Chapter shall be considered a separate violation when applying the criminal or civil  
27 penalty portions of this Chapter.

28 SECTION 3: For purposes of Section 2.100(3) of the City Charter, LVMC 19.14.110

1 and 19.14.170 are deemed to be subchapters rather than sections.

2 SECTION 4: If any section, subsection, subdivision, paragraph, sentence, clause or  
3 phrase in this ordinance or any part thereof is for any reason held to be unconstitutional or invalid or  
4 ineffective by any court of competent jurisdiction, such decision shall not affect the validity or  
5 effectiveness of the remaining portions of this ordinance or any part thereof. The City Council of the  
6 City of Las Vegas hereby declares that it would have passed each section, subsection, subdivision,  
7 paragraph, sentence, clause or phrase thereof irrespective of the fact that any one or more sections,  
8 subsections, subdivisions, paragraphs, sentences, clauses or phrases be declared unconstitutional,  
9 invalid or ineffective.

10 SECTION 5: Whenever in this ordinance any act is prohibited or is made or declared  
11 to be unlawful or an offense or a misdemeanor, or whenever in this ordinance the doing of any act is  
12 required or the failure to do any act is made or declared to be unlawful or an offense or a  
13 misdemeanor, the doing of such prohibited act or the failure to do any such required act shall  
14 constitute a misdemeanor and upon conviction thereof, shall be punished by a fine of not more than  
15 \$1,000.00 or by imprisonment for a term of not more than six months, or by any combination of such  
16 fine and imprisonment. Any day of any violation of this ordinance shall constitute a separate offense.

17 SECTION 6: All ordinances or parts of ordinances or sections, subsections, phrases,  
18 sentences, clauses or paragraphs contained in the Municipal Code of the City of Las Vegas, Nevada,  
19 1983 Edition, in conflict herewith are hereby repealed.

20 PASSED, ADOPTED and APPROVED this \_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 2008.

21 APPROVED:  
22  
23 By \_\_\_\_\_  
OSCAR B. GOODMAN, Mayor

24 ATTEST:  
25 \_\_\_\_\_  
26 BEVERLY K. BRIDGES, CMC  
City Clerk

27 APPROVED AS TO FORM:  
28 Val Steed 6-5-08  
Date

1 The above and foregoing ordinance was first proposed and read by title to the City Council on the  
2 \_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 2008, and referred to the following committee composed of  
3 \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ for recommendation;  
4 thereafter the said committee reported favorably on said ordinance on the \_\_\_\_ day of  
5 \_\_\_\_\_, 2008, which was a \_\_\_\_\_ meeting of said Council; that at said  
6 \_\_\_\_\_ meeting, the proposed ordinance was read by title to the City Council  
7 as first introduced and adopted by the following vote:

8 VOTING "AYE": \_\_\_\_\_  
9 VOTING "NAY": \_\_\_\_\_  
10 ABSENT: \_\_\_\_\_

11  
12 APPROVED:  
13  
14 By \_\_\_\_\_  
OSCAR B. GOODMAN, Mayor

15 ATTEST:  
16 \_\_\_\_\_  
17 BEVERLY K. BRIDGES, CMC  
City Clerk

18  
19  
20  
21  
22  
23  
24  
25  
26  
27  
28

**AGENDA SUMMARY PAGE**  
**RECOMMENDING COMMITTEE MEETING OF: JULY 1, 2008**

---

**DEPARTMENT: CITY CLERK**

**DIRECTOR: BEVERLY K. BRIDGES**

**SUBJECT:**

**CITIZENS PARTICIPATION:** Public comment during this portion of the agenda must be limited to matters within the jurisdiction of the committee. No subject may be acted upon by the committee unless that subject is on the agenda and is scheduled for action. If you wish to be heard, come to the podium and give your name for the record. The amount of discussion on any single subject, as well as the amount of time any single speaker is allowed, may be limited



**AGENDA SUMMARY PAGE**  
**RECOMMENDING COMMITTEE MEETING OF: JULY 1, 2008**

---

**DEPARTMENT: CITY CLERK**

**DIRECTOR: BEVERLY K. BRIDGES**

Consent  Discussion

**SUBJECT:**  
ADJOURNMENT

